



Федеральное государственное бюджетное образовательное учреждение
высшего образования

**Российская академия народного хозяйства и государственной службы
при Президенте Российской Федерации**

Олимпиада школьников РАНХиГС

Заключительный этап

Класс: 10

Профиль: ИНОСТРАННЫЙ (АНГЛИЙСКИЙ) ЯЗЫК

Фамилия: САРКИСЯН

Имя: ЭЛИНА

Отчество: ГАРЕГИНОВНА

Страна: РОССИЙСКАЯ ФЕДЕРАЦИЯ

Регион: РОСТОВСКАЯ ОБЛАСТЬ

ВСЕГО СТРАНИЦ

3

ПОДПИСЬ УЧАСТНИКА



TASK 1.

1. - c
2. - b
3. - a
4. - a
5. - c

TASK 2.

1. C
2. B
3. E
4. D
5. A

TASK 3.

1. - b
2. - a
3. - c
4. - d
5. - b

TASK 5.

1. This phrase most likely stands for one's ability to stay calm and judge a stressful situation adequately, not relying on their emotions.
2. A vicious circle is most likely a "never-ending" cycle of unfortunate events, which is extremely uneasy to break.



3. A bugbear is most likely an unpleasant topic, which is always unavoidable and a pain in the neck.

4. A tall order is an ^{unusual} task or a condition of high standards, in which it's almost impossible to succeed.

5. This word is what modern teenagers would call a "prime era", when an individual or an organization reaches its peak.

TASK 6.

1. I was in charge of the person who spoke.

2. She used to hate working at weekends.

3. His argument was so convincing that they changed their minds.

4. Guests are expected to arrive on time.

5. Hardly had the ~~applause~~ finished when the applause presentation

began.

6. ^{Or} You will fail unless you prepare adequately.

7. He was surprised by how calm remained me.

TASK 7.

1. Galileo Galilei did not invent the laws of motion. However, he was the one, who proved that Earth is not flat.

2. Stephen Hawking did not carry out laboratory experiments on radioactive elements, but on his theories about space and black holes.

3. Louis Pasteur was not the first person to discover penicillin. However, he is the reason we can preserve dairy products nowadays.

4. Ada Lovelace invented computers and explained what an algorithm is. She did not built a computer herself.



5. Alexander Fleming discovered penicillin with the help of tuberculosis "stick", not while looking for a vaccine.

TASK 4.

• Paragraph 2.

Clara was really anxious and unsure whether to accept the tempting offer or not. She tried to turn a blind eye on it, but at the back of her mind she knew that sooner or later an answer is to be given. Intrusive thoughts have once again filled her mind: "Am I ever worthy of it?" "This is clearly some sort of an error..." If only there was someone she could discuss this issue with, her unease would have dissolved immediately.

• Paragraph 4.

She was on the verge of bursting into tears when a young man she had never seen before approached her. Suddenly she could not help telling him everything. "Well, I know this doesn't mean much, but I do believe you can do it. Only a superhero can do something like that in one go. Don't be too harsh on yourself", he exclaimed. His words gave Clara the strength she needed to make up her mind.

• Paragraph 6.

Nevertheless, Clara could not take this opportunity for granted. "I must go and try it out. By the time they stop gossiping about me, I will have graduated with honours.", she thought to herself. From this time on, Clara became more straightforward with her words and the results were more than rewarding: she finally surrounded herself with positivity and amazing people like the one, who ^{had} helped her ~~with~~ make this decision.

